

# A Markov Model of Football

*Using Stochastic Processes to Model a Football Drive*

Keith A. Goldner

Northwestern University

## **Abstract**

A team is backed into a 4<sup>th</sup>-and-26 from their own 25, down 3 points. What are the odds that drive ends in a field goal? In the 2003 playoffs, Donovan McNabb and the Eagles scoffed at such a probability as they converted and ultimately kick a field goal to send the game into overtime. This study creates a mathematical model of a football drive that can calculate such probabilities, labeling down, distance, and yardline into states in an absorbing Markov chain. The Markov model provides a basic framework for evaluating play in football. With all the details of the model—absorption probabilities, expected time until absorption, expected points—we gain a much greater situational understanding for in-game analysis.

## **Special Thanks**

I would like to give a special thanks to Elton Hsu, Thomas Severini and David McClendon for all their help throughout the course of my research. In addition, I want to thank Albert Lyu for generously providing data.

## **Introduction**

After an 11-yard sack, Donovan McNabb and the Philadelphia Eagles were backed up to their own 25 yardline. Down 17-14 to the Green Bay Packers with 1:12 remaining in the game, the top-seeded Eagles were on the verge of being eliminated from their first game in the 2003 playoffs. On 4<sup>th</sup>-and-26, the Eagles call for a 25-yard slant. McNabb drops back and throws a bullet to Freddie Mitchell in stride, converting and laughing in the face of probability<sup>1</sup>. The Eagles then drove down the field and kicked a field goal, sending the game into overtime where they would eventually win. What are the odds that a drive containing a 4<sup>th</sup>-and-26 from the 25 would end with a made field goal? According to our model, a whopping 1 out of 175.

A football team's ultimate goal is to win. Each season is divided into games, each game is divided into drives, and each drive is divided into plays. The goal of this study is to use a mathematical model known as a stochastic process—more specifically, a Markov chain—to model a football drive.

Each drive has a finite number of states. A state is defined by down (1-4), distance to a first down (1-100), and yardline (1-99). Each drive can only end in a finite number of ways as well: scoring play, giving the ball back to the other team, the end of the half or game. Through this study, we will determine the probability of a drive ending in any number of ways based on the team being in any situation on the field. For example, we can estimate a team's chances of scoring a touchdown given that they have a 2<sup>nd</sup> down-and-4 to go on their own 40 yardline.

From these probabilities, we will also be able to determine the expected number of plays a team will run before the drive ends. In addition, we can create a model of expected points for every state. That is, we can assign a value to every down, distance, and yardline that represents the expected number of points a team will score. Expected points are extremely beneficial in measuring the efficiency of plays, players, and teams.

The mathematical model can be used to give a greater understanding of a team's position in a drive since it encompasses every possible situation. From there, it can be used to optimize strategic decisions like play-calling based on the probabilities and expected points. With proper data, our model can be fit to measure specific play-calling, players or teams.

## **Stochastic Processes & Markov Chains**

A stochastic process is “any process in nature whose evolution we can analyze successfully in terms of probability” (Doob 1996). That is, a process for which we do not know the outcome but can make estimates based on the probability of different events occurring over time. A primary example of a stochastic process is the Markov chain. The essence of a Markov chain is that the next state depends only on the current state (the

---

<sup>1</sup> 4<sup>th</sup>-and-26 video can be found here: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QOEq7p4r00U>

Markov property, seen in equation (1)); all previous events have no effect on the future of the chain.

$$(1) \quad P(X_{n+1} = x \mid X_1 = x_1, \dots, X_n = x_n) = P(X_{n+1} = x \mid X_n = x_n)$$

This equation simply means that the probability of event  $n + 1$  (the next event) being  $x$  given that we know all previous events  $1, 2, 3, \dots, n$ , is the same as just knowing event  $n$  (the most recent event). A good example of this is flipping a coin and adding 1 for every heads and 0 for every tails. If the total is 60 after 100 flips, we do not know what the total will be after the 101<sup>st</sup> flip, but we can estimate based on probability—making this a stochastic process. Further, it does not matter what the total was after the 1<sup>st</sup> flip, the 20<sup>th</sup> flip, or the 99<sup>th</sup> flip; all we need to know is the total after the 100<sup>th</sup> flip in order to estimate the 101<sup>st</sup> flip—making this a Markov chain.

We are specifically dealing with discrete-time Markov chains with a finite number of states. Discrete-time means that the process can be divided into specific steps—in our case, plays, in the previous example, flips of a coin. In football, if a team is in a certain situation, what happened previously has no effect on what will happen next. For example, if we have a 1<sup>st</sup>-and-10 from our own 20, it does not matter if the previous play was a kickoff for a touchback or a 10-yard gain for a first down after a 3<sup>rd</sup>-and-10 from the 10-yardline. Either way, we now have a new situation that will only directly affect the next play.

A football drive can be seen as an *absorbing Markov chain*. In an absorbing Markov chain, there is a set of special states known as absorbing states. The main distinction of an absorbing chain is that as time goes to infinity—in our case, as the number of plays in a drive gets higher—the probability of ending up in one of the absorbing states goes to 1. Since a drive can only end in a specific number of ways, and a drive *must* end, these drive-endings are the absorbing states. Specifically, it is impossible to leave an absorbing state. Once a team scores a touchdown, they cannot leave that state, the drive ends and the Markov chain is absorbed.

In order to define a Markov chain, we must know the *transition probabilities*. A transition probability is the probability of going from one state to another in one step (seen in (2))

$$(2) \quad P_{x,y} = \text{Probability of going from state 'x' to state 'y' in one step}$$

In a Markov chain with a finite number of states, like ours, these probabilities can be written in the form of a *transition matrix*, seen below in (3).

(3) **Transition matrix for Markov chain with ‘n’ states:**

$$\mathbf{P}_{x,y} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{P}_{1,1} & \mathbf{P}_{1,2} & \dots & \mathbf{P}_{1,n} \\ \mathbf{P}_{2,1} & \mathbf{P}_{2,2} & \dots & \mathbf{P}_{2,n} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ \mathbf{P}_{n,1} & \mathbf{P}_{n,2} & \dots & \mathbf{P}_{n,n} \end{bmatrix}$$

From these transition probabilities we can determine the probability of being absorbed into any of the absorbing states. In addition, we can estimate the expected number of plays before being absorbed.

**Data**

For this study, we used play-by-play data from the last 5 seasons (2005-2009). This includes about 200,000 plays, 30,000 drives, and 1,280 games<sup>2</sup>. Play-by-play data was checked for accuracy against Pro-Football-Reference.com to ensure proper totals for categories like touchdowns, field goals, safeties, etc...

**A Mathematical Model of Football**

The first step was to divide a drive into all possible situations and label them as distinct states. The non-absorbing—non-drive-ending states, also known as transient states—were determined by down, distance-to-go, and yardline. The field was divided into 20 zones, one for every 5 yards. Similarly, the distance-to-go was split into 5-yard increments<sup>3</sup>. This was done to ensure high enough frequencies for every state; if there were any states that never occurred in a game in the past 5 years, it would detract from the accuracy of the model. The range of frequencies was 6 to 6624, with an average of about 550 visits to each state. Frequencies can be found in **Table 3**. There were a total of 340 transient states.

There are 9 possible drive-ending scenarios fitting into the three categories listed before: scoring, giving the ball back, end of half or game. These absorbing states are as follows: touchdown, field goal, safety, missed field goal, fumble, interception, turnover on downs, punt, end of half or game.

With this list of 349 states, we parsed the play-by-play to determine the start state and end state of every single play. From here, we can calculate the transition probabilities for all states and create our transition matrix. We looked at all the actual transitions of a specific start state—which end states the start state led to directly. In other words, if we

---

<sup>2</sup> Data was generously provided by Albert Lyu and AdvancedNFLStats.com

<sup>3</sup> All distance-to-go greater than 20 yards was lumped into one increment

were in state  $x$  100 times, 40 times we went to state  $y$ , 60 times we went to state  $z$  then the transition probabilities are  $P_{x,y} = 0.4$ ,  $P_{x,z} = 0.6$ .

These transition probabilities were then placed into a matrix with 349 rows and 349 columns, with the first 340 entries as the transient states and the last 9 as the absorbing states. Thus, we have a transition matrix with entry  $(i,j)$  as the probability of going from state  $i$  to state  $j$  in one step. Since a team cannot start in one of the absorbing states, the first 340 columns of the last 9 rows will all be 0. Similarly, since a team cannot leave an absorbing state, the last 9 columns of the last 9 rows will be all 0s except for a diagonal of 1s representing the probability of 1 going from an absorbing state to itself. The general form of a transition matrix for an absorbing Markov chain with  $n$  transient states and  $r$  absorbing states can be seen in **Table 1** (Grinstead 1997):

<b>Table 1: Absorbing Transition Matrix</b>		
	<b>Transient</b>	<b>Absorbing</b>
<b>Transient</b>	<b>Q</b> $(n \times n)$	<b>R</b> $(n \times r)$
<b>Absorbing</b>	<b>0</b> $(r \times n)$	<b>I</b> $(r \times r)$

The whole transition matrix has  $n + r$  rows and columns, but can be divided into these four sub-matrices:  $Q$ ,  $R$ ,  $0$ ,  $I$  (the dimensions of which are labeled in **Table 1**).

### Absorption Probabilities

In order to calculate absorption probabilities, we must perform some matrix manipulation. As seen above, the transition matrix can be divided into 4 distinct segments—sub-matrices. We attain a 340-row, 9-column matrix,  $B$ , with absorption probabilities from each state from equation (5).

$$(5) \quad B = [(I - Q)^{-1}] * R$$

Here,  $I$  is a 340x340 identity matrix. That is, entry  $(i,j) = 0$  for all  $i,j$  unless  $i = j$ ; if  $i = j$ ,  $(i,j) = 1$ . The absorption probabilities can be found at the end in **Table 3**. The maximum absorbing probabilities can be seen in **Table 2**.

<b>Absorbing State</b>	<b>Max Absorption Probability<sup>4</sup></b>
Downs	0.207
Fumble	0.210
Interception	0.127
Punt	1.000*
Missed FG	0.324
Field Goal	1.000*
Touchdown	0.803
Safety	0.067
End Half/Game	0.138

One note should be made, which is that initial probabilities were not included. That is, there was no weight assigned to specific situations that may be more common when starting a drive. For example, starting at 1<sup>st</sup>-and-10 from a team's own 20 is weighted equally to starting 1<sup>st</sup>-and-10 from the 50. Initial probabilities will be added in future calculations to refine the model. The lack of these weights, however, should not greatly affect the overall calculations and will serve only to increase the accuracy of absorption probabilities.

What do absorption probabilities tell us? In other words, how can a team benefit from this? Most great football minds have a general idea of how a drive will end up; coaches and strategists have an innate understanding of these probabilities. But by assigning values to every single situation, we provide a framework for much greater detailed analysis of in-game play. At any position on the field, a team can look at the potential outcomes and evaluate their efficiency against the expected outcome. The model, with additional data, can be tailored to a specific team, offense/defense, and in-game strategy like run versus pass or individual play-calling. The use of expected points, as we will discuss later, can provide a metric for efficiency as well.

### **Expected Absorption Time**

Using our initial transition matrix, we can make a simple calculation to determine the expected number of steps before absorption. That is, formula (6) gives an estimate for the length of remaining plays in a drive given that a team is in a specific state (Grinstead 1997).

$$(6) \quad t = [(\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{Q})^{-1}]c$$

---

<sup>4</sup> \*In very rare situations, teams always ended up with the same outcome. For example, on 4<sup>th</sup>-and-21 from the opponents 21 yardline, all 13 times over the last 5 years, teams successfully made a field goal. Similarly, on every 4<sup>th</sup>-and-16 to 4<sup>th</sup>-and-20 from within a team's own 5 yardline (which occurred 32 times over the 5-year span), not surprisingly, teams always punted.

Vector  $\mathbf{t}$  has 340 entries, each of which gives the expected number of plays before the chain is absorbed into a drive-ending state.  $\mathbf{c}$  is a vector with 340 entries, all of which are 1. More specifically, we are summing the rows of matrix  $(\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{Q})^{-1}$ . For some situations, this may seem meaningless—obviously on a 4<sup>th</sup>-and-extremely long, the drive should only last 1 more play. But, for example, knowing that a 2<sup>nd</sup>-and-7 from the opponents 32 should last approximately 4.36 more plays can help the play-calling process. As mentioned, using all the information from the Markov chain can help build a basic structure for evaluation and decision-making. The maximum expected time of absorption is 7.57 plays (for 1<sup>st</sup>-and-5 from a team’s own 16-20) and the minimum is 1 play. Expected number of plays before absorption can be found in **Table 3**.

### Expected Points

The idea of expected points was first developed by Virgil Carter in “*Operations Research*”<sup>5</sup> and was refined in *The Hidden Game of Football* (Carroll, et al. 1989). More recently, studies have attempted to better estimate these expected points after the realization that there is not a linear relationship between field position and expected points<sup>6</sup>. The general concept is that for every down, distance, and yardline, we can assign a numeric value that represents the expected number of points a team will score. In other words, we have a function of the form  $EP = f(\text{down}, \text{distance}, \text{yardline})$ . Generally, these values are determined as follows: for down  $x$ , distance  $y$ , and yardline  $z$ , we look at every time a drive contained that situation in play-by-play over several years and divide the total points scored over those drives by the number of drives in which our situation showed up. For example, if 1<sup>st</sup>-and-10 from our own 20 showed up in 100 drives, and 14 of those drives scored touchdowns, 8 scored field goals, and 1 was a safety, the expected points will be:

$$EP_{1,10,20} = f(1,10,20) = 14*7 + 9*3 + (-2)*1 = 122 / 100 = 1.22 \text{ expected points}$$

A team gains 7 points for a touchdown, 3 for a field goal, and loses 2 for a safety since the other team gets 2 points<sup>7</sup>. The division by 100 represents the total number of drives during which our situation occurred.

For our expected points model, we use the absorption probabilities rather than making calculations directly from the play-by-play. For each state, we use equation (7):

$$(7) \quad EP_{x,y,z} = f(x,y,z) = \rho_{x,TD} * 7 + \rho_{x,FG} * 3 + \rho_{x,SAF} * (-2)$$

<sup>5</sup> Published with the Cincinnati Bengals in 1971

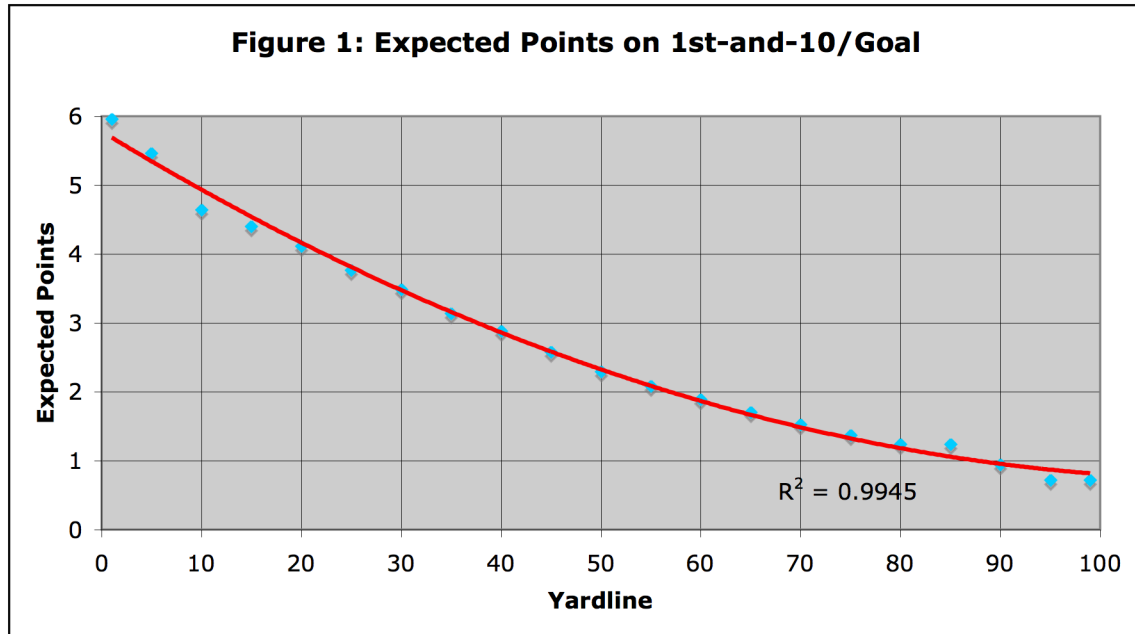
<sup>6</sup> Including Brian Burke at advancedNFLstats.com, Aaron Schatz at FootballOutsiders.com, and Ben Alamar author of “*Measuring Risk in NFL Playcalling*”

<sup>7</sup> In reality, we use 6.96 for the touchdown since there is a 96% chance of making the extra point and teams go for a two-point-conversion extremely rarely

Here  $\rho_{x,a}$  represents the probability of being absorbed in drive-ending state  $a$  given that a team is in state  $x$ . For the above example of 1<sup>st</sup>-and-10 from the team's own 20, if we use our data we get the following value:

$$EP_{1,10,20} = f(1,10,20) = 0.138*7 + 0.093*3 + (-2)*0.002 = 1.24 \text{ expected points}$$

The expected points model can be found in **Table 3**. In Figure 1, we see a graph of expected points from our absorption probabilities on 1<sup>st</sup>-and-10 or 1<sup>st</sup>-and-Goal situations:



We see that even backed up against a team's own goal line, there is a greater chance of the team scoring than allowing a safety.

Expected points allow for a good measure of efficiency. One example is the metric of Net Expected Points or NEP (Alamar 2010). NEP takes the difference in expected points between play  $n + 1$  and play  $n$  to measure the efficiency of play  $n + 1$ . By looking at the difference between expected points before a play and after a play, as well as any points scored on the play, we can calculate NEP. This shows how productive the team was versus the league average in a similar situation. If the NEP is positive, the team did better than expected; if negative, the team did worse. This metric has been used to evaluate offensive play-calling<sup>8</sup> as well as determine the relative importance of offense, defense, and special teams within the NFL (Goldner 2010).

<sup>8</sup> Ben Alamar used it to measure risk of play-calling in the NFL (Alamar 2010)



## **Conclusion**

By determining the transition probabilities between any possible states on the football field, we are able model a football drive after an absorbing Markov chain. While the accuracy of the model can be increased slightly by adding initial probabilities and more data to ensure higher frequencies, our model gives a solid framework for basic analysis. Teams can compare their actual performance against the model as well as gain a greater understanding on a situational level. Additionally, the absorption probabilities lead us to an accurate expected points model, which can be used to measure the efficiency of plays, players, and teams.

How to read Table 3:

Below is a list of states ordered by yardline (99 is a team's own 1 yardline, 1 is 1 yard from a touchdown), down, then distance. Next to each situation is a state number from 1-340. For a specific situation, find the state number, then look on **Table 3** for that state to find all the details.

State	Yardline	Down	Distance	State	Yard	Down	Distance	State	Yard	Down	Distance	State	Yard	Down	Distance	State	Yard	Down	Distance
1	99-95	1	10	36	89-85	1	10	71	84-80	4	16-20	106	74-70	4	1-5	141	64-60	3	11-15
2	99-95	1	15	37	89-85	1	15	72	84-80	4	21+	107	74-70	4	6-10	142	64-60	3	16-20
3	99-95	1	20+	38	89-85	1	20+	73	79-75	1	5	108	74-70	4	11-15	143	64-60	3	21+
4	99-95	2	6-10	39	89-85	2	1-5	74	79-75	1	10	109	74-70	4	16-20	144	64-60	4	1-5
5	99-95	2	11-15	40	89-85	2	6-10	75	79-75	1	15	110	74-70	4	21+	145	64-60	4	6-10
6	99-95	2	16-20	41	89-85	2	11-15	76	79-75	1	20+	111	69-65	1	5	146	64-60	4	11-15
7	99-95	2	21+	42	89-85	2	16-20	77	79-75	2	1-5	112	69-65	1	10	147	64-60	4	16-20
8	99-95	3	6-10	43	89-85	2	21+	78	79-75	2	6-10	113	69-65	1	15	148	64-60	4	21+
9	99-95	3	11-15	44	89-85	3	1-5	79	79-75	2	11-15	114	69-65	1	20+	149	59-55	1	5
10	99-95	3	16-20	45	89-85	3	6-10	80	79-75	2	16-20	115	69-65	2	1-5	150	59-55	1	10
11	99-95	3	21+	46	89-85	3	11-15	81	79-75	2	21+	116	69-65	2	6-10	151	59-55	1	15
12	99-95	4	6-10	47	89-85	3	16-20	82	79-75	3	1-5	117	69-65	2	11-15	152	59-55	1	20+
13	99-95	4	11-15	48	89-85	3	21+	83	79-75	3	6-10	118	69-65	2	16-20	153	59-55	2	1-5
14	99-95	4	16-20	49	89-85	4	1-5	84	79-75	3	11-15	119	69-65	2	21+	154	59-55	2	6-10
15	99-95	4	21+	50	89-85	4	6-10	85	79-75	3	16-20	120	69-65	3	1-5	155	59-55	2	11-15
16	94-90	1	5	51	89-85	4	11-15	86	79-75	3	21+	121	69-65	3	6-10	156	59-55	2	16-20
17	94-90	1	10	52	89-85	4	16-20	87	79-75	4	1-5	122	69-65	3	11-15	157	59-55	2	21+
18	94-90	1	15	53	89-85	4	21+	88	79-75	4	6-10	123	69-65	3	16-20	158	59-55	3	1-5
19	94-90	1	20+	54	84-80	1	5	89	79-75	4	11-15	124	69-65	3	21+	159	59-55	3	6-10
20	94-90	2	1-5	55	84-80	1	10	90	79-75	4	16-20	125	69-65	4	1-5	160	59-55	3	11-15
21	94-90	2	6-10	56	84-80	1	15	91	79-75	4	21+	126	69-65	4	6-10	161	59-55	3	16-20
22	94-90	2	11-15	57	84-80	1	20+	92	74-70	1	5	127	69-65	4	11-15	162	59-55	3	21+
23	94-90	2	16-20	58	84-80	2	1-5	93	74-70	1	10	128	69-65	4	16-20	163	59-55	4	1-5
24	94-90	2	21+	59	84-80	2	6-10	94	74-70	1	15	129	69-65	4	21+	164	59-55	4	6-10
25	94-90	3	1-5	60	84-80	2	11-15	95	74-70	1	20+	130	64-60	1	5	165	59-55	4	11-15
26	94-90	3	6-10	61	84-80	2	16-20	96	74-70	2	1-5	131	64-60	1	10	166	59-55	4	16-20
27	94-90	3	11-15	62	84-80	2	21+	97	74-70	2	6-10	132	64-60	1	15	167	59-55	4	21+
28	94-90	3	16-20	63	84-80	3	1-5	98	74-70	2	11-15	133	64-60	1	20+	168	54-50	1	5
29	94-90	3	21+	64	84-80	3	6-10	99	74-70	2	16-20	134	64-60	2	1-5	169	54-50	1	10
30	94-90	4	1-5	65	84-80	3	11-15	100	74-70	2	21+	135	64-60	2	6-10	170	54-50	1	15
31	94-90	4	6-10	66	84-80	3	16-20	101	74-70	3	1-5	136	64-60	2	11-15	171	54-50	1	20+
32	94-90	4	11-15	67	84-80	3	21+	102	74-70	3	6-10	137	64-60	2	16-20	172	54-50	2	1-5
33	94-90	4	16-20	68	84-80	4	1-5	103	74-70	3	11-15	138	64-60	2	21+	173	54-50	2	6-10
34	94-90	4	21+	69	84-80	4	6-10	104	74-70	3	16-20	139	64-60	3	1-5	174	54-50	2	11-15
35	89-85	1	5	70	84-80	4	11-15	105	74-70	3	21+	140	64-60	3	6-10	175	54-50	2	16-20

State	Yard	Down	Distance	State	Yard	Down	Distance	State	Yard	Down	Distance	State	Yard	Down	Distance	State	Yard	Down	Distance
176	54-50	2	21+	211	44-40	2	6-10	246	34-30	1	15	281	29-25	4	21+	316	19-15	4	16-19
177	54-50	3	1-5	212	44-40	2	11-15	247	34-30	1	20+	282	24-20	1	5	317	14-10	1	5
178	54-50	3	6-10	213	44-40	2	16-20	248	34-30	2	1-5	283	24-20	1	10	318	14-10	1	10
179	54-50	3	11-15	214	44-40	2	21+	249	34-30	2	6-10	284	24-20	1	15	319	14-10	1	11-14
180	54-50	3	16-20	215	44-40	3	1-5	250	34-30	2	11-15	285	24-20	1	20+	320	14-10	2	1-5
181	54-50	3	21+	216	44-40	3	6-10	251	34-30	2	16-20	286	24-20	2	1-5	321	14-10	2	6-10
182	54-50	4	1-5	217	44-40	3	11-15	252	34-30	2	21+	287	24-20	2	6-10	322	14-10	2	11-14
183	54-50	4	6-10	218	44-40	3	16-20	253	34-30	3	1-5	288	24-20	2	11-15	323	14-10	3	1-5
184	54-50	4	11-15	219	44-40	3	21+	254	34-30	3	6-10	289	24-20	2	16-20	324	14-10	3	6-10
185	54-50	4	16-20	220	44-40	4	1-5	255	34-30	3	11-15	290	24-20	2	21+	325	14-10	3	11-14
186	54-50	4	21+	221	44-40	4	6-10	256	34-30	3	16-20	291	24-20	3	1-5	326	14-10	4	1-5
187	49-45	1	5	222	44-40	4	11-15	257	34-30	3	21+	292	24-20	3	6-10	327	14-10	4	6-10
188	49-45	1	10	223	44-40	4	16-20	258	34-30	4	1-5	293	24-20	3	11-15	328	14-10	4	11-14
189	49-45	1	15	224	44-40	4	21+	259	34-30	4	6-10	294	24-20	3	16-20	329	9-5	1	5
190	49-45	1	20+	225	39-35	1	5	260	34-30	4	11-15	295	24-20	3	21+	330	9-5	1	6-9
191	49-45	2	1-5	226	39-35	1	10	261	34-30	4	16-20	296	24-20	4	1-5	331	9-5	2	1-5
192	49-45	2	6-10	227	39-35	1	15	262	34-30	4	21+	297	24-20	4	6-10	332	9-5	2	6-9
193	49-45	2	11-15	228	39-35	1	20+	263	29-25	1	5	298	24-20	4	11-15	333	9-5	3	1-5
194	49-45	2	16-20	229	39-35	2	1-5	264	29-25	1	10	299	24-20	4	16-20	334	9-5	3	6-9
195	49-45	2	21+	230	39-35	2	6-10	265	29-25	1	15	300	24-20	4	21+	335	9-5	4	1-5
196	49-45	3	1-5	231	39-35	2	11-15	266	29-25	1	20+	301	19-15	1	5	336	9-5	4	6-9
197	49-45	3	6-10	232	39-35	2	16-20	267	29-25	2	1-5	302	19-15	1	10	337	4-1	1	1-4
198	49-45	3	11-15	233	39-35	2	21+	268	29-25	2	6-10	303	19-15	1	15	338	4-1	2	1-4
199	49-45	3	16-20	234	39-35	3	1-5	269	29-25	2	11-15	304	19-15	1	16-19	339	4-1	3	1-4
200	49-45	3	21+	235	39-35	3	6-10	270	29-25	2	16-20	305	19-15	2	1-5	340	4-1	4	1-4
201	49-45	4	1-5	236	39-35	3	11-15	271	29-25	2	21+	306	19-15	2	6-10				
202	49-45	4	6-10	237	39-35	3	16-20	272	29-25	3	1-5	307	19-15	2	11-15				
203	49-45	4	11-15	238	39-35	3	21+	273	29-25	3	6-10	308	19-15	2	16-19				
204	49-45	4	16-20	239	39-35	4	1-5	274	29-25	3	11-15	309	19-15	3	1-5				
205	49-45	4	21+	240	39-35	4	6-10	275	29-25	3	16-20	310	19-15	3	6-10				
206	44-40	1	5	241	39-35	4	11-15	276	29-25	3	21+	311	19-15	3	11-15				
207	44-40	1	10	242	39-35	4	16-20	277	29-25	4	1-5	312	19-15	3	16-19				
208	44-40	1	15	243	39-35	4	21+	278	29-25	4	6-10	313	19-15	4	1-5				
209	44-40	1	20+	244	34-30	1	5	279	29-25	4	11-15	314	19-15	4	6-10				
210	44-40	2	1-5	245	34-30	1	10	280	29-25	4	16-20	315	19-15	4	11-15				

**Table 3: Absorption Probabilities**

State	Downs	Fumble	Interception	Punt	Missed FG	Field Goal	Touchdown	Safety	EndHalf/Game	Frequency	Expected Plays until Abs.	Expected Points
1	0.0202	0.0535	0.0752	0.5405	0.0124	0.0567	0.0920	0.0430	0.1065	946	6.246	0.724
2	0.0218	0.0409	0.0675	0.6112	0.0132	0.0588	0.0898	0.0207	0.0761	61	6.390	0.760
3	0.0171	0.0260	0.0601	0.6399	0.0082	0.0360	0.0538	0.0208	0.1380	10	5.033	0.441
4	0.0189	0.0439	0.0832	0.6089	0.0100	0.0451	0.0689	0.0496	0.0716	371	5.203	0.515
5	0.0201	0.0306	0.0572	0.6496	0.0087	0.0402	0.0684	0.0350	0.0901	114	4.548	0.527
6	0.0168	0.0207	0.0638	0.7563	0.0072	0.0307	0.0444	0.0370	0.0231	38	4.182	0.327
7	0.0181	0.0243	0.0167	0.8656	0.0063	0.0150	0.0118	0.0300	0.0123	14	3.453	0.067
8	0.0168	0.0205	0.0723	0.7010	0.0068	0.0304	0.0448	0.0596	0.0478	163	3.637	0.284
9	0.0230	0.0087	0.0593	0.7820	0.0044	0.0195	0.0279	0.0407	0.0345	83	2.804	0.171
10	0.0139	0.0074	0.0153	0.9035	0.0040	0.0175	0.0250	0.0043	0.0090	30	2.814	0.218
11	0.0179	0.0349	0.0016	0.8612	0.0104	0.0174	0.0021	0.0530	0.0015	35	2.221	-0.039
12	0.0130	0.0129	0.0001	0.9736	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0002	0.0001	79	1.032	0.001
13	0.0392	0.0000	0.0196	0.9020	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0392	0.0000	52	1.020	-0.078
14	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	32	1.032	0.000
15	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.9333	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0667	0.0000	30	1.000	-0.133
16	0.0242	0.0478	0.0752	0.5124	0.0166	0.0763	0.1174	0.0101	0.1198	19	7.069	1.026
17	0.0232	0.0556	0.0787	0.5445	0.0160	0.0718	0.1083	0.0106	0.0914	1537	6.666	0.948
18	0.0209	0.0391	0.0839	0.5743	0.0140	0.0619	0.0917	0.0129	0.1012	64	6.006	0.798
19	0.0217	0.0367	0.0696	0.6322	0.0116	0.0543	0.0849	0.0073	0.0817	100	5.570	0.739
20	0.0219	0.0452	0.0669	0.5909	0.0131	0.0633	0.1051	0.0243	0.0694	93	6.083	0.873
21	0.0214	0.0484	0.0702	0.6276	0.0132	0.0591	0.0899	0.0162	0.0540	616	5.641	0.771
22	0.0174	0.0354	0.0574	0.6469	0.0095	0.0422	0.0674	0.0265	0.0973	187	4.637	0.543
23	0.0196	0.0360	0.0617	0.7134	0.0086	0.0410	0.0602	0.0187	0.0408	108	4.256	0.505
24	0.0193	0.0172	0.0628	0.7788	0.0057	0.0233	0.0316	0.0097	0.0517	33	3.751	0.271
25	0.0202	0.0255	0.0587	0.6818	0.0099	0.0461	0.0765	0.0225	0.0586	134	4.645	0.626
26	0.0197	0.0331	0.0523	0.7293	0.0096	0.0425	0.0664	0.0178	0.0293	272	3.969	0.554
27	0.0145	0.0255	0.0411	0.7877	0.0055	0.0254	0.0361	0.0364	0.0277	134	3.056	0.255
28	0.0196	0.0075	0.0234	0.8753	0.0032	0.0133	0.0186	0.0175	0.0217	77	2.639	0.135
29	0.0181	0.0092	0.0291	0.9085	0.0024	0.0086	0.0106	0.0074	0.0061	44	2.442	0.085
30	0.0157	0.0038	0.0061	0.9387	0.0014	0.0061	0.0091	0.0136	0.0053	74	1.478	0.055
31	0.0164	0.0005	0.0087	0.9630	0.0002	0.0010	0.0015	0.0083	0.0005	130	1.074	-0.003
32	0.0130	0.0000	0.0002	0.9738	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0130	0.0000	80	1.026	-0.026
33	0.0356	0.0009	0.0016	0.9534	0.0004	0.0018	0.0027	0.0024	0.0012	57	1.171	0.019
34	0.0207	0.0004	0.0000	0.9771	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0016	0.0003	50	1.061	-0.003
35	0.0245	0.2098	0.0717	0.4207	0.0182	0.0807	0.1179	0.0015	0.0550	6	6.356	1.060
36	0.0247	0.0540	0.0889	0.5283	0.0177	0.0793	0.1219	0.0037	0.0815	1622	6.679	1.079
37	0.0227	0.0391	0.0917	0.5555	0.0145	0.0651	0.0972	0.0038	0.1104	63	5.990	0.864
38	0.0256	0.0362	0.0732	0.6370	0.0143	0.0637	0.0937	0.0026	0.0536	46	5.825	0.838
39	0.0244	0.0592	0.0806	0.5520	0.0176	0.0808	0.1201	0.0032	0.0621	165	6.498	1.072
40	0.0215	0.0492	0.0786	0.6178	0.0145	0.0639	0.0955	0.0050	0.0540	759	5.600	0.846

State	Downs	Fumble	Interception	Punt	Missed FG	Field Goal	Touchdown	Safety	EndHalf/Game	Frequency	Expected Plays until Abs.	Expected Points
41	0.0192	0.0356	0.0909	0.6149	0.0118	0.0521	0.0779	0.0052	0.0923	172	4.817	0.688
42	0.0202	0.0330	0.0820	0.7123	0.0088	0.0398	0.0689	0.0040	0.0310	173	4.302	0.591
43	0.0232	0.0180	0.0414	0.7558	0.0080	0.0341	0.0463	0.0054	0.0680	27	4.003	0.414
44	0.0189	0.0317	0.0592	0.6924	0.0119	0.0533	0.0832	0.0035	0.0458	205	4.855	0.732
45	0.0158	0.0332	0.0546	0.7577	0.0095	0.0393	0.0543	0.0051	0.0306	312	3.728	0.486
46	0.0142	0.0381	0.0417	0.7799	0.0051	0.0223	0.0391	0.0111	0.0487	143	3.036	0.317
47	0.0170	0.0440	0.0309	0.8532	0.0028	0.0125	0.0177	0.0057	0.0160	143	2.537	0.150
48	0.0241	0.0075	0.0443	0.8633	0.0038	0.0165	0.0230	0.0082	0.0093	32	2.697	0.193
49	0.0014	0.0003	0.0106	0.9782	0.0002	0.0032	0.0052	0.0006	0.0002	103	1.106	0.045
50	0.0071	0.0007	0.0013	0.9794	0.0003	0.0015	0.0022	0.0067	0.0009	157	1.096	0.006
51	0.0134	0.0012	0.0139	0.9582	0.0012	0.0047	0.0060	0.0000	0.0014	84	1.169	0.056
52	0.0222	0.0108	0.0000	0.9559	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0111	0.0000	93	1.024	-0.022
53	0.0323	0.0000	0.0000	0.9677	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	31	1.000	0.000
54	0.0291	0.0536	0.0844	0.5076	0.0215	0.0957	0.1400	0.0018	0.0663	17	7.572	1.258
55	0.0285	0.0512	0.0907	0.4980	0.0208	0.0930	0.1384	0.0015	0.0781	6624	6.653	1.239
56	0.0279	0.0528	0.0762	0.5536	0.0188	0.0836	0.1208	0.0014	0.0648	194	6.335	1.089
57	0.0268	0.0361	0.0855	0.5889	0.0154	0.0679	0.1051	0.0015	0.0728	106	5.566	0.932
58	0.0277	0.0554	0.0824	0.5222	0.0204	0.0911	0.1325	0.0015	0.0669	552	6.658	1.192
59	0.0249	0.0457	0.0792	0.5941	0.0169	0.0755	0.1145	0.0018	0.0474	1999	5.648	1.020
60	0.0232	0.0399	0.0714	0.6283	0.0134	0.0604	0.0904	0.0019	0.0711	636	4.924	0.807
61	0.0249	0.0295	0.0600	0.6928	0.0117	0.0524	0.0732	0.0016	0.0537	202	4.474	0.664
62	0.0230	0.0527	0.0584	0.7128	0.0078	0.0335	0.0454	0.0031	0.0634	54	3.740	0.410
63	0.0220	0.0392	0.0839	0.6296	0.0148	0.0665	0.0991	0.0010	0.0440	564	5.086	0.887
64	0.0184	0.0386	0.0684	0.7027	0.0114	0.0510	0.0794	0.0013	0.0288	787	3.944	0.703
65	0.0188	0.0190	0.0550	0.7739	0.0075	0.0339	0.0474	0.0016	0.0428	491	3.173	0.428
66	0.0211	0.0090	0.0234	0.8644	0.0044	0.0192	0.0262	0.0015	0.0307	166	2.639	0.237
67	0.0237	0.0060	0.0245	0.8771	0.0036	0.0157	0.0207	0.0067	0.0220	73	2.539	0.178
68	0.0080	0.0045	0.0017	0.9790	0.0005	0.0020	0.0029	0.0002	0.0012	283	1.160	0.026
69	0.0036	0.0009	0.0015	0.9871	0.0005	0.0022	0.0031	0.0001	0.0011	367	1.124	0.028
70	0.0109	0.0037	0.0000	0.9783	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0066	304	1.048	0.000
71	0.0144	0.0070	0.0000	0.9645	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0139	144	1.022	0.000
72	0.0290	0.0000	0.0000	0.9424	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0286	0.0000	71	1.029	-0.057
73	0.0338	0.0491	0.0827	0.4226	0.0263	0.1164	0.1669	0.0004	0.1019	46	7.116	1.510
74	0.0319	0.0523	0.0888	0.4791	0.0236	0.1049	0.1526	0.0006	0.0661	4762	6.741	1.376
75	0.0292	0.0405	0.0949	0.5373	0.0183	0.0815	0.1165	0.0008	0.0810	101	6.003	1.054
76	0.0299	0.0596	0.0811	0.5431	0.0183	0.0827	0.1286	0.0007	0.0560	99	5.600	1.142
77	0.0298	0.0541	0.0834	0.5094	0.0218	0.0974	0.1447	0.0008	0.0584	784	6.381	1.298
78	0.0291	0.0456	0.0792	0.5673	0.0195	0.0869	0.1257	0.0010	0.0457	2681	5.736	1.134
79	0.0265	0.0416	0.0818	0.5968	0.0150	0.0670	0.0932	0.0008	0.0774	456	4.760	0.848
80	0.0264	0.0432	0.0596	0.6757	0.0120	0.0536	0.0854	0.0011	0.0428	181	4.295	0.753
81	0.0276	0.0428	0.1052	0.6677	0.0118	0.0499	0.0665	0.0011	0.0274	48	3.987	0.610

State	Downs	Fumble	Interception	Punt	Missed FG	Field Goal	Touchdown	Safety	EndHalf/Game	Frequency	Expected Plays until Abs.	Expected Points
82	0.0247	0.0394	0.0596	0.6355	0.0164	0.0730	0.1090	0.0012	0.0412	785	4.886	0.975
83	0.0250	0.0375	0.0628	0.6894	0.0128	0.0567	0.0847	0.0012	0.0299	1239	4.001	0.757
84	0.0230	0.0302	0.0604	0.7263	0.0086	0.0382	0.0508	0.0008	0.0616	333	3.018	0.467
85	0.0201	0.0217	0.0646	0.7966	0.0056	0.0243	0.0330	0.0013	0.0328	141	2.792	0.300
86	0.0305	0.0055	0.0077	0.9164	0.0030	0.0130	0.0173	0.0007	0.0059	45	2.434	0.158
87	0.0114	0.0015	0.0026	0.9698	0.0009	0.0039	0.0055	0.0026	0.0018	392	1.219	0.045
88	0.0193	0.0063	0.0012	0.9593	0.0005	0.0022	0.0030	0.0019	0.0064	546	1.122	0.023
89	0.0212	0.0057	0.0008	0.9662	0.0005	0.0020	0.0026	0.0000	0.0010	198	1.097	0.024
90	0.0010	0.0004	0.0007	0.9906	0.0007	0.0026	0.0031	0.0005	0.0004	108	1.068	0.028
91	0.0376	0.0007	0.0012	0.9454	0.0013	0.0057	0.0065	0.0010	0.0006	56	1.126	0.060
92	0.0357	0.0489	0.0820	0.4200	0.0281	0.1241	0.1755	0.0004	0.0854	31	7.144	1.593
93	0.0344	0.0528	0.0886	0.4459	0.0260	0.1159	0.1693	0.0003	0.0667	5472	6.549	1.525
94	0.0344	0.0492	0.0817	0.4618	0.0246	0.1120	0.1750	0.0004	0.0608	134	6.119	1.553
95	0.0339	0.0358	0.0766	0.5392	0.0213	0.0950	0.1459	0.0004	0.0518	92	5.717	1.300
96	0.0341	0.0528	0.0846	0.4660	0.0260	0.1155	0.1653	0.0005	0.0554	1446	6.575	1.496
97	0.0322	0.0447	0.0771	0.5396	0.0219	0.0974	0.1390	0.0004	0.0476	2423	5.628	1.259
98	0.0309	0.0406	0.0710	0.5773	0.0173	0.0784	0.1171	0.0006	0.0669	496	4.852	1.049
99	0.0309	0.0289	0.0790	0.6316	0.0157	0.0697	0.0965	0.0006	0.0470	180	4.475	0.880
100	0.0274	0.0206	0.0512	0.6830	0.0127	0.0583	0.0782	0.0007	0.0679	47	4.007	0.718
101	0.0296	0.0365	0.0648	0.5956	0.0197	0.0871	0.1260	0.0007	0.0401	1440	5.075	1.137
102	0.0273	0.0312	0.0555	0.6743	0.0152	0.0681	0.0972	0.0003	0.0308	1074	3.999	0.880
103	0.0289	0.0238	0.0569	0.7348	0.0092	0.0427	0.0662	0.0008	0.0367	386	3.035	0.587
104	0.0274	0.0330	0.0506	0.7919	0.0059	0.0258	0.0335	0.0008	0.0311	131	2.632	0.309
105	0.0183	0.0044	0.0321	0.8936	0.0040	0.0168	0.0224	0.0009	0.0075	43	2.446	0.205
106	0.0182	0.0027	0.0046	0.9470	0.0019	0.0088	0.0121	0.0014	0.0033	761	1.353	0.108
107	0.0162	0.0003	0.0004	0.9764	0.0002	0.0007	0.0010	0.0000	0.0048	448	1.049	0.009
108	0.0322	0.0004	0.0007	0.9543	0.0004	0.0016	0.0021	0.0000	0.0084	252	1.074	0.019
109	0.0313	0.0101	0.0000	0.9582	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	99	1.033	0.001
110	0.0025	0.0000	0.0003	0.9959	0.0001	0.0002	0.0003	0.0007	0.0000	47	1.092	0.001
111	0.0386	0.0471	0.0805	0.3763	0.0316	0.1477	0.2276	0.0002	0.0503	29	6.975	2.027
112	0.0377	0.0510	0.0895	0.4070	0.0297	0.1313	0.1885	0.0002	0.0651	6029	6.485	1.705
113	0.0349	0.0460	0.1121	0.4345	0.0257	0.1121	0.1613	0.0002	0.0731	130	5.826	1.459
114	0.0361	0.0359	0.0847	0.4980	0.0243	0.1071	0.1472	0.0002	0.0665	79	5.569	1.345
115	0.0377	0.0514	0.0805	0.4412	0.0291	0.1286	0.1823	0.0003	0.0488	1191	6.482	1.654
116	0.0359	0.0423	0.0806	0.5071	0.0245	0.1081	0.1559	0.0002	0.0454	2670	5.564	1.409
117	0.0331	0.0381	0.0830	0.5507	0.0206	0.0892	0.1246	0.0003	0.0605	500	4.821	1.134
118	0.0299	0.0358	0.0781	0.6212	0.0156	0.0691	0.1044	0.0004	0.0454	165	4.224	0.933
119	0.0294	0.0156	0.0455	0.7312	0.0104	0.0458	0.0628	0.0003	0.0590	32	3.818	0.574
120	0.0337	0.0379	0.0635	0.5787	0.0215	0.0954	0.1353	0.0006	0.0334	1212	4.966	1.227
121	0.0307	0.0308	0.0709	0.6402	0.0164	0.0732	0.1049	0.0002	0.0328	1202	3.921	0.949
122	0.0285	0.0226	0.0657	0.6997	0.0115	0.0474	0.0639	0.0003	0.0604	399	3.056	0.586

State	Downs	Fumble	Interception	Punt	Missed FG	Field Goal	Touchdown	Safety	EndHalf/Game	Frequency	Expected Plays until Abs.	Expected Points
123	0.0271	0.0166	0.0424	0.7946	0.0094	0.0423	0.0562	0.0010	0.0104	132	2.912	0.516
124	0.0196	0.0039	0.0626	0.8447	0.0050	0.0236	0.0294	0.0001	0.0111	39	2.397	0.275
125	0.0245	0.0040	0.0041	0.9403	0.0019	0.0089	0.0119	0.0016	0.0029	636	1.328	0.106
126	0.0207	0.0006	0.0048	0.9613	0.0006	0.0028	0.0044	0.0001	0.0047	534	1.119	0.039
127	0.0251	0.0002	0.0000	0.9745	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	205	1.026	0.001
128	0.0121	0.0000	0.0116	0.9760	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	86	1.038	0.001
129	0.0163	0.0000	0.0002	0.9671	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0161	62	1.018	0.001
130	0.0423	0.0468	0.0817	0.3512	0.0358	0.1557	0.2356	0.0002	0.0508	50	7.000	2.106
131	0.0407	0.0511	0.0895	0.3716	0.0337	0.1481	0.2075	0.0001	0.0578	5487	6.410	1.888
132	0.0381	0.0381	0.0990	0.4435	0.0266	0.1178	0.1716	0.0002	0.0653	109	5.721	1.547
133	0.0411	0.0366	0.0753	0.4836	0.0274	0.1186	0.1598	0.0001	0.0574	75	5.611	1.468
134	0.0413	0.0469	0.0839	0.3930	0.0329	0.1449	0.2051	0.0001	0.0519	1275	6.293	1.862
135	0.0386	0.0468	0.0791	0.4626	0.0289	0.1259	0.1731	0.0001	0.0450	2515	5.544	1.582
136	0.0361	0.0380	0.0696	0.5336	0.0225	0.0973	0.1346	0.0002	0.0681	438	4.749	1.229
137	0.0356	0.0293	0.0732	0.5854	0.0182	0.0842	0.1151	0.0001	0.0590	154	4.255	1.053
138	0.0366	0.0279	0.0669	0.6355	0.0182	0.0755	0.0981	0.0001	0.0413	34	3.984	0.909
139	0.0393	0.0366	0.0654	0.5394	0.0243	0.1067	0.1511	0.0001	0.0371	1249	4.881	1.372
140	0.0311	0.0311	0.0575	0.6313	0.0196	0.0848	0.1158	0.0001	0.0288	1062	3.989	1.060
141	0.0300	0.0294	0.0462	0.7268	0.0120	0.0521	0.0702	0.0003	0.0331	324	3.059	0.645
142	0.0293	0.0059	0.0275	0.8188	0.0066	0.0320	0.0529	0.0001	0.0270	110	2.648	0.464
143	0.0246	0.0267	0.1032	0.7710	0.0042	0.0185	0.0219	0.0000	0.0299	42	2.172	0.208
144	0.0355	0.0030	0.0069	0.9172	0.0026	0.0114	0.0153	0.0000	0.0081	657	1.407	0.141
145	0.0097	0.0090	0.0039	0.9625	0.0012	0.0054	0.0071	0.0000	0.0012	502	1.160	0.066
146	0.0189	0.0002	0.0052	0.9724	0.0003	0.0012	0.0015	0.0000	0.0003	224	1.082	0.014
147	0.0131	0.0003	0.0125	0.9626	0.0002	0.0031	0.0076	0.0000	0.0008	83	1.100	0.062
148	0.0290	0.0000	0.0000	0.9705	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0005	35	1.029	0.000
149	0.0454	0.0453	0.0804	0.3092	0.0415	0.1843	0.2452	0.0001	0.0484	39	6.878	2.259
150	0.0435	0.0493	0.0893	0.3294	0.0375	0.1648	0.2283	0.0001	0.0577	4892	6.187	2.083
151	0.0443	0.0503	0.0915	0.3464	0.0369	0.1584	0.2090	0.0001	0.0631	104	5.788	1.930
152	0.0470	0.0366	0.1173	0.3903	0.0342	0.1382	0.1818	0.0001	0.0546	63	5.373	1.679
153	0.0453	0.0481	0.0778	0.3559	0.0377	0.1635	0.2251	0.0001	0.0464	1235	6.244	2.057
154	0.0428	0.0433	0.0779	0.4331	0.0316	0.1382	0.1893	0.0001	0.0438	2322	5.340	1.732
155	0.0408	0.0440	0.0743	0.4585	0.0262	0.1170	0.1673	0.0001	0.0719	402	4.628	1.515
156	0.0413	0.0443	0.0655	0.5803	0.0204	0.0842	0.1130	0.0001	0.0510	124	4.060	1.039
157	0.0441	0.0191	0.1086	0.5895	0.0236	0.0809	0.1054	0.0000	0.0288	36	3.730	0.976
158	0.0453	0.0394	0.0647	0.4887	0.0289	0.1239	0.1739	0.0001	0.0351	1267	4.908	1.582
159	0.0376	0.0339	0.0594	0.6060	0.0205	0.0900	0.1222	0.0001	0.0303	1038	3.705	1.121
160	0.0334	0.0272	0.0494	0.6658	0.0129	0.0587	0.0819	0.0000	0.0708	297	2.961	0.746
161	0.0397	0.0270	0.0385	0.8050	0.0075	0.0265	0.0435	0.0000	0.0122	100	2.463	0.382
162	0.0366	0.0047	0.0691	0.8067	0.0081	0.0220	0.0473	0.0001	0.0055	37	2.250	0.395
163	0.0515	0.0079	0.0096	0.8760	0.0041	0.0183	0.0245	0.0000	0.0081	622	1.593	0.225

State	Downs	Fumble	Interception	Punt	Missed FG	Field Goal	Touchdown	Safety	EndHalf/Game	Frequency	Expected Plays until Abs.	Expected Points
164	0.0248	0.0008	0.0014	0.9544	0.0011	0.0050	0.0076	0.0000	0.0050	467	1.116	0.068
165	0.0158	0.0004	0.0109	0.9452	0.0006	0.0030	0.0087	0.0000	0.0153	202	1.084	0.069
166	0.0251	0.0005	0.0128	0.9537	0.0007	0.0029	0.0037	0.0000	0.0006	84	1.092	0.034
167	0.0007	0.0000	0.0007	0.9987	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	35	1.031	0.000
168	0.0462	0.0421	0.0764	0.2496	0.0455	0.2114	0.2825	0.0001	0.0462	37	6.502	2.600
169	0.0472	0.0486	0.0898	0.2837	0.0422	0.1836	0.2506	0.0001	0.0542	4527	6.025	2.295
170	0.0472	0.0459	0.0677	0.3085	0.0397	0.1731	0.2332	0.0001	0.0847	102	5.601	2.142
171	0.0544	0.0348	0.0775	0.3644	0.0465	0.1673	0.1972	0.0001	0.0579	64	5.356	1.874
172	0.0482	0.0437	0.0838	0.3029	0.0426	0.1851	0.2470	0.0001	0.0467	1119	6.050	2.274
173	0.0483	0.0454	0.0834	0.3862	0.0356	0.1542	0.2054	0.0001	0.0414	2093	5.184	1.892
174	0.0444	0.0345	0.0693	0.4200	0.0295	0.1300	0.1839	0.0001	0.0883	358	4.492	1.670
175	0.0506	0.0325	0.0832	0.4994	0.0303	0.1091	0.1467	0.0000	0.0481	133	4.056	1.348
176	0.0541	0.0317	0.0624	0.5526	0.0443	0.1150	0.1025	0.0000	0.0375	36	3.825	1.058
177	0.0505	0.0362	0.0665	0.4478	0.0324	0.1429	0.1911	0.0001	0.0327	1118	4.810	1.758
178	0.0461	0.0281	0.0566	0.5773	0.0232	0.1005	0.1353	0.0001	0.0329	927	3.656	1.243
179	0.0398	0.0356	0.0409	0.6027	0.0167	0.0740	0.0936	0.0000	0.0967	258	2.936	0.874
180	0.0435	0.0256	0.0264	0.6898	0.0144	0.0509	0.1083	0.0000	0.0410	111	2.598	0.906
181	0.0433	0.0475	0.0614	0.6760	0.0364	0.0758	0.0309	0.0000	0.0287	48	2.311	0.442
182	0.0614	0.0079	0.0096	0.8599	0.0048	0.0216	0.0300	0.0000	0.0048	556	1.595	0.273
183	0.0424	0.0013	0.0049	0.9251	0.0018	0.0079	0.0103	0.0000	0.0064	429	1.203	0.095
184	0.0204	0.0006	0.0016	0.9555	0.0010	0.0036	0.0044	0.0000	0.0129	164	1.120	0.041
185	0.0108	0.0000	0.0001	0.9684	0.0000	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0206	98	1.033	0.001
186	0.0233	0.0000	0.0233	0.9534	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	43	1.072	0.000
187	0.0500	0.0419	0.0985	0.1870	0.0519	0.2305	0.2981	0.0001	0.0418	39	6.340	2.766
188	0.0513	0.0452	0.0822	0.2301	0.0493	0.2108	0.2797	0.0001	0.0513	4064	5.903	2.578
189	0.0524	0.0354	0.0933	0.2372	0.0500	0.2022	0.2619	0.0001	0.0675	105	5.432	2.429
190	0.0524	0.0331	0.1271	0.2277	0.0643	0.2180	0.2217	0.0001	0.0557	56	5.044	2.197
191	0.0520	0.0454	0.0802	0.2497	0.0471	0.2041	0.2770	0.0001	0.0443	1016	5.791	2.540
192	0.0546	0.0403	0.0736	0.3373	0.0423	0.1772	0.2346	0.0001	0.0401	1905	5.119	2.164
193	0.0535	0.0422	0.0640	0.3384	0.0384	0.1577	0.2167	0.0001	0.0889	356	4.442	1.981
194	0.0593	0.0330	0.0982	0.3639	0.0565	0.1692	0.1623	0.0000	0.0576	120	4.035	1.637
195	0.0552	0.0257	0.1265	0.4204	0.0740	0.1424	0.1005	0.0000	0.0554	40	3.257	1.126
196	0.0608	0.0357	0.0637	0.4006	0.0365	0.1577	0.2141	0.0001	0.0308	1026	4.676	1.963
197	0.0510	0.0298	0.0684	0.5217	0.0277	0.1151	0.1571	0.0001	0.0292	851	3.595	1.438
198	0.0523	0.0286	0.0618	0.5227	0.0235	0.0952	0.1292	0.0000	0.0867	258	3.025	1.185
199	0.0726	0.0186	0.0479	0.5768	0.0528	0.1122	0.0802	0.0000	0.0389	103	2.594	0.895
200	0.0671	0.0316	0.0697	0.5636	0.1003	0.1205	0.0176	0.0000	0.0296	40	2.113	0.484
201	0.0901	0.0114	0.0123	0.7909	0.0078	0.0345	0.0464	0.0000	0.0065	541	1.802	0.427
202	0.0392	0.0038	0.0176	0.9092	0.0046	0.0086	0.0103	0.0000	0.0066	386	1.185	0.098
203	0.0419	0.0011	0.0081	0.9336	0.0012	0.0056	0.0067	0.0000	0.0019	153	1.192	0.063
204	0.0442	0.0006	0.0154	0.9272	0.0011	0.0051	0.0057	0.0000	0.0007	71	1.112	0.055



State	Downs	Fumble	Interception	Punt	Missed FG	Field Goal	Touchdown	Safety	EndHalf/Game	Frequency	Expected Plays until Abs.	Expected Points
205	0.1080	0.0000	0.0365	0.8555	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	28	1.038	0.000
206	0.0525	0.0399	0.0697	0.1515	0.0578	0.2513	0.3146	0.0002	0.0626	43	6.223	2.943
207	0.0531	0.0434	0.0780	0.1674	0.0586	0.2413	0.3105	0.0001	0.0476	3934	5.658	2.885
208	0.0486	0.0304	0.1207	0.1562	0.0597	0.2311	0.2604	0.0001	0.0928	98	4.939	2.506
209	0.0489	0.0472	0.0932	0.1668	0.0789	0.2749	0.2455	0.0001	0.0446	66	4.821	2.533
210	0.0587	0.0425	0.0740	0.1942	0.0549	0.2337	0.3001	0.0002	0.0417	876	5.637	2.790
211	0.0622	0.0360	0.0661	0.2608	0.0536	0.2132	0.2699	0.0001	0.0380	1806	5.026	2.518
212	0.0576	0.0271	0.0752	0.2693	0.0574	0.1914	0.2140	0.0001	0.1078	342	4.160	2.064
213	0.0580	0.0362	0.0733	0.3120	0.0814	0.2270	0.1735	0.0000	0.0386	110	3.824	1.889
214	0.0561	0.0313	0.0480	0.2851	0.1023	0.2744	0.1457	0.0000	0.0570	35	3.620	1.838
215	0.0761	0.0356	0.0647	0.3294	0.0437	0.1806	0.2364	0.0001	0.0334	867	4.538	2.187
216	0.0635	0.0286	0.0498	0.4565	0.0380	0.1485	0.1908	0.0001	0.0243	774	3.676	1.773
217	0.0651	0.0141	0.0356	0.4682	0.0509	0.1395	0.1525	0.0000	0.0742	240	2.985	1.480
218	0.0694	0.0221	0.0498	0.4954	0.0746	0.1728	0.0873	0.0000	0.0285	97	2.619	1.126
219	0.0648	0.0392	0.0452	0.4914	0.0796	0.1581	0.0850	0.0000	0.0367	33	2.193	1.066
220	0.1313	0.0215	0.0236	0.6530	0.0219	0.0571	0.0785	0.0000	0.0130	461	2.102	0.718
221	0.0620	0.0107	0.0068	0.8684	0.0038	0.0180	0.0254	0.0000	0.0050	362	1.320	0.230
222	0.0507	0.0077	0.0091	0.8812	0.0090	0.0161	0.0117	0.0000	0.0145	150	1.194	0.129
223	0.0606	0.0000	0.0000	0.8939	0.0152	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0303	66	1.000	0.000
224	0.1153	0.0002	0.0022	0.8809	0.0002	0.0004	0.0003	0.0000	0.0004	37	1.088	0.003
225	0.0512	0.0615	0.0897	0.1053	0.0613	0.2692	0.3263	0.0001	0.0355	39	5.892	3.079
226	0.0507	0.0442	0.0743	0.1043	0.0717	0.2774	0.3321	0.0004	0.0450	3514	5.310	3.143
227	0.0466	0.0484	0.0512	0.1294	0.0885	0.2854	0.2898	0.0001	0.0607	71	4.729	2.873
228	0.0437	0.0463	0.0749	0.1105	0.0941	0.3210	0.2485	0.0001	0.0609	59	4.507	2.692
229	0.0607	0.0380	0.0705	0.1160	0.0671	0.2761	0.3392	0.0001	0.0322	887	5.470	3.189
230	0.0631	0.0410	0.0678	0.1694	0.0772	0.2600	0.2862	0.0001	0.0352	1630	4.674	2.772
231	0.0535	0.0429	0.0478	0.1877	0.0825	0.2558	0.2294	0.0001	0.1003	316	3.916	2.364
232	0.0499	0.0306	0.0596	0.1532	0.1194	0.3431	0.2142	0.0001	0.0299	109	3.825	2.520
233	0.0467	0.0243	0.1121	0.1543	0.1536	0.3708	0.1146	0.0000	0.0235	25	3.246	1.910
234	0.0946	0.0324	0.0680	0.1998	0.0651	0.2305	0.2799	0.0001	0.0296	864	4.634	2.639
235	0.0725	0.0358	0.0472	0.3144	0.0766	0.2151	0.2066	0.0001	0.0317	727	3.463	2.083
236	0.0573	0.0339	0.0345	0.3236	0.0969	0.2414	0.1415	0.0000	0.0707	241	2.771	1.709
237	0.0520	0.0395	0.0164	0.3401	0.1359	0.3031	0.1071	0.0000	0.0058	78	2.411	1.655
238	0.0580	0.0094	0.0499	0.4110	0.1097	0.2676	0.0901	0.0000	0.0044	28	2.248	1.430
239	0.2022	0.0209	0.0385	0.3800	0.0618	0.1351	0.1444	0.0001	0.0172	425	2.727	1.410
240	0.0836	0.0060	0.0048	0.6443	0.0794	0.1355	0.0373	0.0000	0.0091	329	1.405	0.666
241	0.0460	0.0080	0.0015	0.6458	0.1002	0.1703	0.0190	0.0000	0.0093	143	1.171	0.643
242	0.0187	0.0157	0.0158	0.7348	0.1144	0.0844	0.0161	0.0000	0.0000	64	1.037	0.365
243	0.0526	0.0000	0.0000	0.8947	0.0526	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	19	1.000	0.000
244	0.0401	0.0858	0.0735	0.0367	0.0839	0.2996	0.3556	0.0001	0.0246	36	4.869	3.374
245	0.0448	0.0412	0.0673	0.0550	0.0742	0.3176	0.3647	0.0001	0.0351	3310	4.986	3.491

State	Downs	Fumble	Interception	Punt	Missed FG	Field Goal	Touchdown	Safety	EndHalf/Game	Frequency	Expected Plays until Abs.	Expected Points
246	0.0428	0.0299	0.0577	0.0606	0.0839	0.3483	0.3226	0.0001	0.0542	68	4.763	3.290
247	0.0397	0.0298	0.0637	0.0588	0.0903	0.3895	0.2895	0.0001	0.0388	49	4.355	3.183
248	0.0585	0.0381	0.0555	0.0584	0.0756	0.3127	0.3701	0.0001	0.0310	725	5.054	3.514
249	0.0577	0.0331	0.0632	0.0780	0.0948	0.3313	0.3151	0.0001	0.0267	1578	4.356	3.187
250	0.0489	0.0264	0.0690	0.0844	0.1041	0.3344	0.2395	0.0001	0.0931	289	3.718	2.670
251	0.0414	0.0343	0.0836	0.0791	0.1027	0.3858	0.2410	0.0001	0.0321	84	3.410	2.834
252	0.0493	0.0268	0.0303	0.0435	0.1263	0.5289	0.1749	0.0001	0.0199	25	3.377	2.804
253	0.0942	0.0321	0.0502	0.0837	0.1042	0.3068	0.3027	0.0001	0.0260	785	4.257	3.027
254	0.0808	0.0218	0.0480	0.1142	0.1343	0.3591	0.2189	0.0001	0.0228	703	3.199	2.601
255	0.0605	0.0292	0.0675	0.1170	0.1584	0.3676	0.1463	0.0000	0.0535	236	2.661	2.121
256	0.0479	0.0276	0.0373	0.0792	0.1641	0.4812	0.1575	0.0000	0.0053	71	2.484	2.539
257	0.0706	0.0481	0.0257	0.0966	0.1644	0.5139	0.0749	0.0000	0.0057	25	2.422	2.063
258	0.2074	0.0152	0.0332	0.0580	0.1991	0.3287	0.1416	0.0000	0.0166	422	2.348	1.972
259	0.1287	0.0180	0.0193	0.1288	0.2353	0.4228	0.0417	0.0000	0.0053	317	1.323	1.559
260	0.0843	0.0023	0.0108	0.1453	0.3244	0.4011	0.0301	0.0000	0.0017	136	1.272	1.413
261	0.0455	0.0227	0.0455	0.1136	0.2955	0.4773	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	44	1.000	1.432
262	0.1368	0.0000	0.0667	0.1263	0.2702	0.4000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	15	1.067	1.200
263	0.0372	0.0666	0.0468	0.0165	0.0517	0.3085	0.4500	0.0001	0.0225	28	4.988	4.058
264	0.0381	0.0370	0.0593	0.0241	0.0658	0.3480	0.3914	0.0001	0.0362	3025	4.685	3.768
265	0.0330	0.0268	0.0758	0.0223	0.0780	0.3538	0.3670	0.0001	0.0433	64	4.152	3.616
266	0.0366	0.0264	0.0840	0.0273	0.0737	0.4290	0.2995	0.0001	0.0234	54	3.861	3.372
267	0.0460	0.0389	0.0515	0.0257	0.0664	0.3427	0.4001	0.0001	0.0287	698	4.733	3.812
268	0.0464	0.0336	0.0489	0.0325	0.0888	0.3902	0.3324	0.0001	0.0272	1423	4.062	3.484
269	0.0376	0.0355	0.0456	0.0329	0.0940	0.3937	0.2611	0.0001	0.0994	258	3.495	2.998
270	0.0417	0.0447	0.0603	0.0359	0.1199	0.5142	0.1643	0.0000	0.0191	67	3.157	2.686
271	0.0451	0.0224	0.0390	0.0804	0.0872	0.5605	0.1539	0.0000	0.0116	22	3.032	2.753
272	0.0686	0.0283	0.0462	0.0254	0.1017	0.3883	0.3174	0.0001	0.0240	677	3.979	3.374
273	0.0566	0.0320	0.0433	0.0429	0.1319	0.4560	0.2169	0.0001	0.0201	651	2.955	2.878
274	0.0393	0.0319	0.0443	0.0315	0.1325	0.4693	0.1556	0.0000	0.0955	188	2.419	2.491
275	0.0438	0.0068	0.0100	0.0211	0.1431	0.6832	0.0893	0.0000	0.0028	60	2.304	2.671
276	0.0536	0.0687	0.0095	0.0249	0.1163	0.6908	0.0328	0.0000	0.0034	16	2.051	2.301
277	0.1299	0.0081	0.0202	0.0080	0.1948	0.5212	0.1084	0.0000	0.0093	381	2.014	2.318
278	0.0747	0.0108	0.0082	0.0125	0.2332	0.6381	0.0215	0.0000	0.0008	303	1.137	2.064
279	0.0429	0.0113	0.0017	0.0104	0.2286	0.6768	0.0277	0.0000	0.0005	98	1.137	2.223
280	0.0228	0.0013	0.0016	0.0001	0.1281	0.7980	0.0475	0.0000	0.0006	47	1.160	2.725
281	0.0884	0.0011	0.0017	0.0871	0.3054	0.4925	0.0228	0.0000	0.0009	23	1.150	1.637
282	0.0321	0.0250	0.0825	0.0111	0.0428	0.2917	0.4943	0.0001	0.0203	26	4.536	4.315
283	0.0329	0.0348	0.0502	0.0106	0.0527	0.3527	0.4389	0.0001	0.0271	2737	4.331	4.113
284	0.0348	0.0248	0.0598	0.0179	0.0536	0.3840	0.3903	0.0001	0.0346	70	3.988	3.868
285	0.0374	0.0231	0.0548	0.0135	0.0654	0.4692	0.3067	0.0001	0.0300	41	3.912	3.542
286	0.0410	0.0306	0.0575	0.0104	0.0583	0.3643	0.4161	0.0001	0.0216	634	4.396	3.989

State	Downs	Fumble	Interception	Punt	Missed FG	Field Goal	Touchdown	Safety	EndHalf/Game	Frequency	Expected Plays until Abs.	Expected Points
287	0.0380	0.0265	0.0463	0.0123	0.0705	0.4109	0.3735	0.0001	0.0220	1444	3.728	3.832
288	0.0381	0.0299	0.0591	0.0136	0.0771	0.4275	0.2880	0.0001	0.0667	244	3.229	3.287
289	0.0415	0.0149	0.0733	0.0118	0.0957	0.5692	0.1815	0.0000	0.0121	60	2.915	2.971
290	0.0313	0.0166	0.0337	0.0196	0.0590	0.4973	0.3340	0.0000	0.0084	12	2.597	3.817
291	0.0546	0.0329	0.0361	0.0129	0.0780	0.4344	0.3324	0.0001	0.0187	715	3.487	3.616
292	0.0448	0.0182	0.0389	0.0122	0.1083	0.5055	0.2544	0.0001	0.0176	634	2.708	3.287
293	0.0478	0.0173	0.0326	0.0148	0.1252	0.5344	0.1759	0.0000	0.0519	186	2.287	2.827
294	0.0465	0.0103	0.0573	0.0134	0.1518	0.6242	0.0938	0.0000	0.0026	68	2.011	2.526
295	0.0350	0.0039	0.0700	0.0579	0.0656	0.6427	0.1208	0.0000	0.0042	18	2.217	2.769
296	0.0965	0.0227	0.0128	0.0072	0.1101	0.6539	0.0880	0.0000	0.0088	394	1.658	2.574
297	0.0587	0.0008	0.0079	0.0019	0.1848	0.7231	0.0185	0.0000	0.0041	296	1.110	2.298
298	0.0686	0.0007	0.0097	0.0131	0.2208	0.6668	0.0195	0.0000	0.0008	118	1.103	2.136
299	0.0343	0.0152	0.0152	0.0040	0.1957	0.7345	0.0010	0.0000	0.0000	66	1.052	2.211
300	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	13	1.000	3.000
301	0.0320	0.0250	0.0396	0.0059	0.0321	0.3026	0.5418	0.0002	0.0209	20	4.524	4.678
302	0.0320	0.0271	0.0493	0.0058	0.0377	0.3407	0.4853	0.0001	0.0220	2523	3.921	4.400
303	0.0315	0.0212	0.0336	0.0072	0.0346	0.3643	0.4558	0.0001	0.0516	61	3.256	4.265
304	0.0341	0.0287	0.0784	0.0133	0.0437	0.4152	0.3631	0.0001	0.0233	22	3.581	3.773
305	0.0342	0.0279	0.0379	0.0053	0.0421	0.3520	0.4785	0.0001	0.0220	562	3.947	4.386
306	0.0347	0.0263	0.0444	0.0052	0.0503	0.4092	0.4135	0.0001	0.0163	1286	3.335	4.105
307	0.0389	0.0295	0.0444	0.0072	0.0490	0.4382	0.3248	0.0001	0.0679	243	2.775	3.575
308	0.0369	0.0406	0.0303	0.0165	0.0593	0.5452	0.2553	0.0000	0.0157	52	2.891	3.413
309	0.0420	0.0209	0.0325	0.0061	0.0632	0.4421	0.3787	0.0001	0.0144	638	3.194	3.962
310	0.0365	0.0220	0.0385	0.0034	0.0696	0.5269	0.2919	0.0001	0.0111	616	2.434	3.612
311	0.0570	0.0103	0.0467	0.0113	0.0750	0.6105	0.1527	0.0000	0.0365	195	2.060	2.894
312	0.0345	0.0326	0.0306	0.0047	0.0817	0.7091	0.1027	0.0000	0.0040	66	2.115	2.842
313	0.0626	0.0072	0.0099	0.0057	0.1112	0.6713	0.1229	0.0000	0.0091	376	1.637	2.869
314	0.0395	0.0145	0.0075	0.0000	0.1065	0.7972	0.0345	0.0000	0.0002	283	1.050	2.632
315	0.0886	0.0005	0.0093	0.0001	0.0825	0.7958	0.0143	0.0000	0.0089	114	1.045	2.487
316	0.0238	0.0005	0.0220	0.0019	0.1344	0.8031	0.0139	0.0000	0.0004	47	1.089	2.506
317	0.0268	0.0209	0.0299	0.0328	0.0149	0.2727	0.5858	0.0008	0.0154	18	3.883	4.893
318	0.0339	0.0250	0.0388	0.0031	0.0241	0.3278	0.5255	0.0002	0.0217	2288	3.440	4.640
319	0.0339	0.0226	0.0355	0.0041	0.0288	0.3660	0.4723	0.0001	0.0367	64	3.544	4.385
320	0.0331	0.0225	0.0375	0.0054	0.0272	0.3129	0.5492	0.0002	0.0120	540	3.528	4.761
321	0.0401	0.0218	0.0417	0.0038	0.0333	0.4131	0.4275	0.0001	0.0186	1266	2.896	4.214
322	0.0353	0.0246	0.0389	0.0033	0.0339	0.4245	0.3793	0.0001	0.0601	235	2.636	3.913
323	0.0420	0.0197	0.0307	0.0056	0.0500	0.4357	0.4059	0.0001	0.0102	635	2.795	4.132
324	0.0485	0.0230	0.0427	0.0038	0.0441	0.5505	0.2716	0.0001	0.0157	646	2.119	3.542
325	0.0359	0.0199	0.0215	0.0015	0.0533	0.5753	0.2472	0.0000	0.0454	185	1.863	3.447
326	0.0637	0.0111	0.0038	0.0060	0.0924	0.7214	0.0970	0.0000	0.0047	357	1.364	2.839
327	0.0534	0.0036	0.0098	0.0047	0.0737	0.8114	0.0339	0.0000	0.0095	335	1.091	2.670

State	Downs	Fumble	Interception	Punt	Missed FG	Field Goal	Touchdown	Safety	EndHalf/Game	Frequency	Expected Plays until Abs.	Expected Points
<b>328</b>	0.0277	0.0004	0.0009	0.0001	0.1097	0.8392	0.0220	0.0000	0.0002	<b>112</b>	1.067	2.670
<b>329</b>	0.0282	0.0229	0.0244	0.0014	0.0086	0.2027	0.6984	0.0003	0.0130	<b>436</b>	2.856	5.469
<b>330</b>	0.0305	0.0214	0.0333	0.0022	0.0133	0.2540	0.6283	0.0003	0.0169	<b>1742</b>	3.022	5.134
<b>331</b>	0.0395	0.0147	0.0265	0.0022	0.0135	0.2887	0.6065	0.0003	0.0081	<b>803</b>	2.715	5.087
<b>332</b>	0.0386	0.0234	0.0339	0.0022	0.0183	0.3667	0.4995	0.0002	0.0171	<b>1140</b>	2.516	4.576
<b>333</b>	0.0540	0.0165	0.0270	0.0043	0.0207	0.4479	0.4214	0.0001	0.0080	<b>772</b>	2.227	4.277
<b>334</b>	0.0447	0.0181	0.0278	0.0023	0.0244	0.5444	0.3171	0.0000	0.0211	<b>573</b>	1.872	3.840
<b>335</b>	0.0927	0.0038	0.0065	0.0072	0.0277	0.7672	0.0930	0.0001	0.0017	<b>507</b>	1.246	2.949
<b>336</b>	0.0436	0.0003	0.0128	0.0017	0.0285	0.8646	0.0419	0.0000	0.0065	<b>324</b>	1.048	2.885
<b>337</b>	0.0204	0.0189	0.0202	0.0011	0.0041	0.1258	0.8027	0.0003	0.0065	<b>1761</b>	2.259	5.963
<b>338</b>	0.0357	0.0172	0.0216	0.0010	0.0055	0.1952	0.7155	0.0005	0.0078	<b>1584</b>	2.032	5.565
<b>339</b>	0.0681	0.0133	0.0196	0.0009	0.0077	0.3301	0.5516	0.0009	0.0077	<b>1199</b>	1.683	4.828
<b>340</b>	0.1498	0.0140	0.0040	0.0016	0.0104	0.6323	0.1841	0.0001	0.0036	<b>681</b>	1.118	3.178
Sum	<b>1023</b>	<b>1491</b>	<b>2541</b>	<b>12155</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>3944</b>	<b>5614</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>188391</b>		
Max	0.2074	0.2098	0.1271	1	0.3244	1	0.8027	0.0667	0.1380	6624	7.572	5.963
Min	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1.000	-0.133

## **References**

Alamar, Benjamin. (2010) "Measuring Risk in NFL Playcalling," *Journal of Quantitative Analysis in Sports*: Vol. 6 : Iss. 2, Article 11.

Carroll, Bob, Pete Palmer, and John Thorn. *The Hidden Game of Football*. New York: Warner Books, 1988.

Carter, Virgil, and Robert E. Machol. "Operations Research on Football." *Operations Research*. Vol. 19, No. 2 (Mar. – Apr., 1971), pp. 541-544

Doob, J. L. "The Development of Rigor in Mathematical Probability (1900-1950)." *Amer. Math. Monthly* **103**, 586-595, 1996.

Goldner, Keith. (2010) "The Ratio of Relative Importance: What Dictates Play in the NFL," *Journal of Quantitative Analysis in Sports*: Vol 6: Iss. 5, Article \_\_\_\_.

Grinstead, Charles M., and J. Laurie Snell. "Chapter 11: Markov Chains." *Introduction to Probability*. Providence, RI: American Mathematical Society, 1997.  
[Http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching\\_aids/books\\_articles/probability\\_book/Chapter11.pdf](http://www.dartmouth.edu/~chance/teaching_aids/books_articles/probability_book/Chapter11.pdf). Web.